

- The equations of motion derivable from the 3PN accurate conservative Hamiltonian, in ADM-type coordinates in the center-of-mass frame, allows 'Keplerian type' parametric solution:
- The associated 3PN accurate orbital energy & angular momentum  $\mathbf{L}$  are conserved.
- The conservation of  $\mathbf{L} \Rightarrow$  that the motion is restricted to a plane, namely the orbital plane.

Introduce polar coordinates such that

$$\mathbf{r} = r(\cos \varphi, \sin \varphi).$$